

The following tables are part of a Commonwealth Fund publication, Leighton Ku et al., *How Potential Federal Cuts to Medicaid and SNAP Could Trigger the Loss of a Million-Plus Jobs, Reduced Economic Activity, and Less State Revenue* (Commonwealth Fund, Mar. 2025), <https://www.commonwealthfund.org/publications/issue-briefs/2025/mar/how-cuts-medicaid-snap-could-trigger-job-loss-state-revenue>.

**TABLE 1**  
**Potential 2026 Job Loss in States Due to Broad-Based Cuts to Medicaid and SNAP Federal Funding Under the House Budget Resolution**

*Job losses in thousands*

	Medicaid			SNAP			Combined
	Direct health	Other jobs	Total jobs	Direct food	Other jobs	Total jobs	Total jobs
<b>Total: United States</b>	<b>-477.2</b>	<b>-410.7</b>	<b>-888.0</b>	<b>-77.9</b>	<b>-65.4</b>	<b>-143.2</b>	<b>-1,031.2</b>
<b>Five highest states</b>							
California	-67.2	-54.6	-121.8	-8.4	-9.4	-17.8	<b>-139.6</b>
New York	-39.5	-32.6	-72.0	-5.9	-4.1	-10.0	<b>-82.0</b>
Texas	-28.8	-25.9	-54.6	-6.9	-6.1	-12.9	<b>-67.5</b>
Pennsylvania	-21.9	-19.8	-41.8	-3.8	-3.1	-6.9	<b>-48.7</b>
Florida	-17.2	-16.0	-33.2	-6.2	-5.5	-11.7	<b>-44.9</b>
<b>Five other states</b>							
Missouri	-11.3	-10.3	-21.6	-1.3	-1.1	-2.4	<b>-24.0</b>
Georgia	-8.8	-7.9	-16.8	-3.0	-2.5	-5.5	<b>-22.3</b>
Arkansas	-5.6	-4.7	-10.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.6	<b>-10.9</b>
Kansas	-2.7	-2.3	-4.9	-0.4	-0.3	-0.6	<b>-5.6</b>
Idaho	-2.5	-2.1	-4.6	-0.3	-0.2	-0.5	<b>-5.1</b>

Note: SNAP = Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program.

Data: George Washington University analyses using IMPLAN, 2025.

TABLE 2

**Estimates of 2026 Losses in State Economies, Employment, and Tax Revenues If There Are Broad-Based Medicaid Cuts Equal to \$880 Billion over 10 Years (House Budget Resolution)**

	Federal funding loss (\$ millions)	State economic loss (\$ millions)		Job loss (1,000s)			Tax revenue loss (\$ millions)	
		Economic output	State GDP	Direct health	Other jobs	Total jobs	Federal	State/Local
<b>Total: United States</b>	<b>-\$72,409.5</b>	<b>-\$156,820.0</b>	<b>-\$94,852.2</b>	<b>-477.2</b>	<b>-410.7</b>	<b>-\$888.0</b>	<b>-\$15,041.3</b>	<b>-\$6,999.7</b>
Alabama	-\$727.7	-\$1,568.3	-\$897.3	-5.2	-4.5	-9.7	-\$138.1	-\$63.5
Alaska	-\$257.3	-\$525.9	-\$322.1	-1.6	-1.3	-3.0	-\$47.3	-\$14.8
Arizona	-\$1,877.5	-\$4,230.3	-\$2,521.4	-12.6	-11.5	-24.1	-\$400.9	-\$163.5
Arkansas	-\$763.2	-\$1,656.5	-\$938.7	-5.6	-4.7	-10.3	-\$148.5	-\$61.6
California	-\$10,933.0	-\$23,223.1	-\$14,645.1	-67.2	-54.6	-121.8	-\$2,413.2	-\$1,149.2
Colorado	-\$984.0	-\$2,148.3	-\$1,297.9	-6.4	-5.6	-12.0	-\$208.3	-\$81.6
Connecticut	-\$755.3	-\$1,551.5	-\$984.2	-4.5	-3.7	-8.2	-\$166.4	-\$103.0
Delaware	-\$249.4	-\$523.6	-\$321.8	-1.6	-1.4	-3.0	-\$47.4	-\$21.0
District of Columbia	-\$339.7	-\$674.9	-\$441.0	-1.9	-1.5	-3.5	-\$54.2	-\$27.6
Florida	-\$2,393.9	-\$5,528.2	-\$3,177.0	-17.2	-16.0	-33.2	-\$540.2	-\$177.3
Georgia	-\$1,237.3	-\$2,777.5	-\$1,623.8	-8.8	-7.9	-16.8	-\$249.2	-\$107.3
Hawaii	-\$246.3	-\$519.4	-\$322.2	-1.5	-1.3	-2.8	-\$48.2	-\$27.8
Idaho	-\$359.2	-\$775.3	-\$451.5	-2.5	-2.1	-4.6	-\$74.5	-\$29.7
Illinois	-\$2,289.1	-\$4,951.4	-\$3,033.2	-14.6	-12.8	-27.4	-\$464.6	-\$294.7
Indiana	-\$1,693.7	-\$3,633.7	-\$2,168.5	-11.4	-9.9	-21.3	-\$331.6	-\$147.2
Iowa	-\$705.9	-\$1,484.0	-\$865.0	-4.9	-4.1	-9.0	-\$130.5	-\$58.0
Kansas	-\$388.8	-\$831.9	-\$483.7	-2.7	-2.3	-4.9	-\$75.7	-\$32.9
Kentucky	-\$1,860.6	-\$4,080.2	-\$2,368.5	-13.0	-11.5	-24.4	-\$346.2	-\$190.0
Louisiana	-\$1,480.6	-\$3,288.1	-\$1,878.7	-10.6	-9.7	-20.3	-\$281.3	-\$123.5
Maine	-\$344.8	-\$749.2	-\$452.4	-2.2	-2.0	-4.3	-\$71.1	-\$38.5
Maryland	-\$1,197.4	-\$2,505.7	-\$1,519.3	-7.9	-6.4	-14.3	-\$231.5	-\$123.8
Massachusetts	-\$1,534.3	-\$3,293.0	-\$2,088.6	-9.3	-8.0	-17.3	-\$349.5	-\$141.3
Michigan	-\$2,201.4	-\$4,926.5	-\$2,877.4	-15.6	-13.8	-29.4	-\$463.3	-\$187.5
Minnesota	-\$1,346.8	-\$2,973.3	-\$1,791.7	-8.9	-7.9	-16.8	-\$279.1	-\$158.5
Mississippi	-\$707.5	-\$1,544.4	-\$857.5	-5.3	-4.6	-9.9	-\$130.1	-\$60.5
Missouri	-\$1,669.8	-\$3,677.4	-\$2,160.3	-11.3	-10.3	-21.6	-\$328.8	-\$150.8
Montana	-\$213.8	-\$462.9	-\$268.9	-1.5	-1.3	-2.8	-\$45.9	-\$20.5
Nebraska	-\$400.4	-\$847.7	-\$499.4	-2.7	-2.3	-5.0	-\$76.0	-\$32.8
Nevada	-\$756.5	-\$1,611.5	-\$969.3	-5.1	-4.2	-9.2	-\$167.5	-\$58.8
New Hampshire	-\$175.9	-\$367.3	-\$228.9	-1.1	-0.9	-2.0	-\$37.7	-\$15.9
New Jersey	-\$1,715.3	-\$3,609.2	-\$2,257.7	-10.4	-8.9	-19.3	-\$372.2	-\$194.2
New Mexico	-\$941.0	-\$1,989.8	-\$1,165.8	-6.5	-5.3	-11.9	-\$177.9	-\$86.3
New York	-\$6,682.5	-\$14,019.0	-\$9,061.8	-39.5	-32.6	-72.0	-\$1,476.3	-\$849.7
North Carolina	-\$2,383.6	-\$5,205.7	-\$3,061.2	-16.6	-14.2	-30.8	-\$476.0	-\$206.0
North Dakota	-\$104.2	-\$220.4	-\$127.8	-0.7	-0.6	-1.3	-\$20.3	-\$5.2
Ohio	-\$2,878.9	-\$6,423.9	-\$3,774.6	-20.0	-18.2	-38.2	-\$573.2	-\$260.5
Oklahoma	-\$931.1	-\$2,038.2	-\$1,159.5	-6.5	-5.8	-12.3	-\$172.0	-\$71.1
Oregon	-\$1,391.7	-\$2,951.5	-\$1,797.8	-9.1	-7.7	-16.8	-\$294.7	-\$154.7
Pennsylvania	-\$3,317.7	-\$7,327.7	-\$4,427.6	-21.9	-19.8	-41.8	-\$701.9	-\$312.3
Rhode Island	-\$294.3	-\$620.8	-\$381.4	-1.8	-1.6	-3.5	-\$60.0	-\$35.8
South Carolina	-\$827.6	-\$1,767.0	-\$1,025.8	-5.7	-5.0	-10.7	-\$162.2	-\$84.3
South Dakota	-\$132.7	-\$282.0	-\$164.2	-0.9	-0.8	-1.7	-\$25.7	-\$7.8
Tennessee	-\$1,273.7	-\$2,787.7	-\$1,693.6	-8.2	-7.5	-15.7	-\$266.0	-\$119.6
Texas	-\$4,057.4	-\$9,271.8	-\$5,400.1	-28.8	-25.9	-54.6	-\$818.1	-\$273.2
Utah	-\$504.4	-\$1,135.1	-\$651.1	-3.7	-3.2	-6.9	-\$101.4	-\$44.4
Vermont	-\$147.4	-\$313.3	-\$189.2	-1.0	-0.8	-1.8	-\$29.6	-\$16.0
Virginia	-\$1,811.4	-\$3,777.9	-\$2,289.6	-12.1	-9.6	-21.6	-\$352.3	-\$167.6
Washington	-\$1,553.2	-\$3,209.5	-\$2,031.9	-9.5	-7.1	-16.6	-\$346.0	-\$127.9
West Virginia	-\$465.1	-\$978.9	-\$580.6	-3.1	-2.7	-5.8	-\$86.8	-\$41.4
Wisconsin	-\$851.8	-\$1,856.2	-\$1,094.4	-5.9	-5.1	-11.0	-\$171.7	-\$75.0
Wyoming	-\$53.3	-\$103.4	-\$61.1	-0.5	-0.3	-0.8	-\$10.4	-\$3.5

Note: GDP = gross domestic product.

Data: George Washington University analyses using IMPLAN, 2025.

**TABLE 3**  
**Estimates of 2026 Losses in State Economies, Employment, and Tax Revenues If There Are Broad-Based SNAP Program Cuts Equal to \$230 Billion over 10 Years (House Budget Resolution)**

	Federal funding loss (\$ millions)	State economic loss (\$ millions)		Job loss (1,000s)			Tax revenue loss (\$ millions)	
		Economic output	State GDP	Direct food	Other jobs	Total jobs	Federal	State/Local
<b>Total: United States</b>	<b>-\$22,097.1</b>	<b>-\$29,852.4</b>	<b>-\$17,798.8</b>	<b>-77.9</b>	<b>-65.4</b>	<b>-143.2</b>	<b>-\$2,258.1</b>	<b>-\$1,830.5</b>
Alabama	-\$409.0	-\$332.5	-\$173.3	-1.0	-0.8	-1.8	-\$23.0	-\$17.7
Alaska	-\$59.2	-\$33.5	-\$19.5	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-\$2.5	-\$1.2
Arizona	-\$475.5	-\$497.6	-\$266.7	-1.2	-1.2	-2.5	-\$36.6	-\$25.7
Arkansas	-\$129.7	-\$119.4	-\$61.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.6	-\$8.1	-\$6.2
California	-\$2,920.3	-\$4,539.5	-\$2,357.7	-8.4	-9.4	-17.8	-\$324.0	-\$268.2
Colorado	-\$307.5	-\$430.3	-\$261.9	-1.1	-0.9	-2.0	-\$33.6	-\$24.4
Connecticut	-\$210.7	-\$256.4	-\$170.8	-0.7	-0.5	-1.2	-\$22.7	-\$20.8
Delaware	-\$60.1	-\$66.5	-\$42.9	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-\$4.9	-\$3.8
District of Columbia	-\$75.3	-\$65.6	-\$46.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-\$4.5	-\$4.6
Florida	-\$1,558.3	-\$2,287.3	-\$1,366.8	-6.2	-5.5	-11.7	-\$183.1	-\$127.5
Georgia	-\$771.4	-\$1,085.6	-\$656.8	-3.0	-2.5	-5.5	-\$79.6	-\$60.6
Hawaii	-\$172.6	-\$220.6	-\$137.0	-0.6	-0.5	-1.1	-\$16.2	-\$16.9
Idaho	-\$66.4	-\$89.0	-\$52.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.5	-\$6.9	-\$5.1
Illinois	-\$1,054.5	-\$1,461.2	-\$907.4	-3.7	-3.1	-6.9	-\$112.5	-\$106.5
Indiana	-\$338.4	-\$418.3	-\$253.6	-1.2	-0.9	-2.1	-\$31.0	-\$24.7
Iowa	-\$124.8	-\$154.7	-\$92.7	-0.5	-0.3	-0.8	-\$10.8	-\$9.3
Kansas	-\$96.4	-\$122.3	-\$73.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.6	-\$8.9	-\$7.9
Kentucky	-\$271.9	-\$343.6	-\$203.9	-1.0	-0.8	-1.8	-\$24.1	-\$20.4
Louisiana	-\$448.9	-\$575.8	-\$341.6	-1.8	-1.4	-3.1	-\$40.0	-\$36.5
Maine	-\$85.8	-\$112.3	-\$69.7	-0.3	-0.3	-0.6	-\$8.7	-\$8.2
Maryland	-\$353.7	-\$424.2	-\$269.4	-1.3	-0.9	-2.1	-\$32.4	-\$30.9
Massachusetts	-\$617.6	-\$819.7	-\$530.4	-2.1	-1.7	-3.8	-\$71.4	-\$47.3
Michigan	-\$722.3	-\$970.5	-\$581.7	-2.7	-2.3	-5.0	-\$74.8	-\$56.6
Minnesota	-\$202.0	-\$302.7	-\$181.2	-0.8	-0.7	-1.5	-\$22.8	-\$19.5
Mississippi	-\$198.7	-\$238.4	-\$137.1	-0.8	-0.6	-1.3	-\$16.0	-\$15.1
Missouri	-\$356.9	-\$464.4	-\$276.6	-1.3	-1.1	-2.4	-\$33.3	-\$24.5
Montana	-\$40.0	-\$50.2	-\$29.8	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-\$4.0	-\$2.5
Nebraska	-\$78.3	-\$99.5	-\$60.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.5	-\$7.1	-\$5.4
Nevada	-\$237.5	-\$275.8	-\$174.4	-0.8	-0.6	-1.4	-\$23.3	-\$16.8
New Hampshire	-\$36.4	-\$42.4	-\$27.8	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-\$3.6	-\$2.5
New Jersey	-\$454.4	-\$574.0	-\$368.1	-1.5	-1.2	-2.7	-\$48.1	-\$44.1
New Mexico	-\$242.6	-\$283.3	-\$170.5	-0.9	-0.6	-1.5	-\$20.4	-\$17.1
New York	-\$1,735.1	-\$2,198.5	-\$1,458.1	-5.9	-4.1	-10.0	-\$184.8	-\$188.7
North Carolina	-\$693.6	-\$928.0	-\$558.0	-2.6	-2.1	-4.7	-\$68.9	-\$48.8
North Dakota	-\$26.3	-\$31.7	-\$18.7	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-\$2.3	-\$1.3
Ohio	-\$749.7	-\$1,045.3	-\$632.4	-2.9	-2.4	-5.3	-\$74.6	-\$62.7
Oklahoma	-\$355.4	-\$468.3	-\$269.0	-1.3	-1.1	-2.4	-\$31.4	-\$22.9
Oregon	-\$376.7	-\$496.7	-\$303.8	-1.4	-1.1	-2.5	-\$40.7	-\$28.6
Pennsylvania	-\$1,007.0	-\$1,382.6	-\$847.1	-3.8	-3.1	-6.9	-\$106.8	-\$85.9
Rhode Island	-\$81.0	-\$98.5	-\$63.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.5	-\$8.0	-\$7.1
South Carolina	-\$305.2	-\$368.4	-\$221.4	-1.2	-0.9	-2.0	-\$27.5	-\$23.0
South Dakota	-\$42.5	-\$51.9	-\$31.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-\$3.8	-\$2.6
Tennessee	-\$383.0	-\$531.7	-\$324.3	-1.4	-1.2	-2.6	-\$41.0	-\$30.9
Texas	-\$1,701.3	-\$2,633.0	-\$1,552.4	-6.9	-6.1	-12.9	-\$186.9	-\$129.2
Utah	-\$90.3	-\$127.7	-\$75.9	-0.3	-0.3	-0.6	-\$9.3	-\$6.9
Vermont	-\$34.7	-\$42.0	-\$26.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-\$3.2	-\$3.3
Virginia	-\$416.6	-\$500.0	-\$314.5	-1.5	-1.0	-2.5	-\$37.7	-\$34.9
Washington	-\$453.1	-\$598.3	-\$384.1	-1.4	-1.1	-2.4	-\$48.8	-\$39.2
West Virginia	-\$133.5	-\$139.5	-\$85.7	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-\$9.8	-\$9.0
Wisconsin	-\$321.8	-\$440.4	-\$262.4	-1.2	-1.0	-2.2	-\$32.8	-\$26.3
Wyoming	-\$13.4	-\$12.7	-\$7.7	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-\$1.0	-\$0.7

Notes: SNAP = Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program. GDP = gross domestic product.

Data: George Washington University analyses using IMPLAN, 2025.

**TABLE 4**  
**Estimates of 2026 Combined Economic Impact of Broad-Based Medicaid and SNAP Budget Cuts Under the House Budget Resolution**

	State GDP loss (\$ millions)			Total job loss (1,000s)			State and local tax loss (\$ millions)		
	Medicaid	SNAP	Combined	Medicaid	SNAP	Combined	Medicaid	SNAP	Combined
<b>Total: United States</b>	<b>-\$94,852.2</b>	<b>-\$17,798.8</b>	<b>-\$112,651.0</b>	<b>-888.0</b>	<b>-143.2</b>	<b>-1,031.2</b>	<b>-\$6,999.7</b>	<b>-\$1,830.5</b>	<b>-\$8,830.2</b>
Alabama	-\$897.3	-\$173.3	-\$1,070.6	-9.7	-1.8	-11.6	-\$63.5	-\$17.7	-\$81.2
Alaska	-\$322.1	-\$19.5	-\$341.6	-3.0	-0.2	-3.2	-\$14.8	-\$1.2	-\$16.0
Arizona	-\$2,521.4	-\$266.7	-\$2,788.0	-24.1	-2.5	-26.6	-\$163.5	-\$25.7	-\$189.2
Arkansas	-\$938.7	-\$61.1	-\$999.8	-10.3	-0.6	-10.9	-\$61.6	-\$6.2	-\$67.8
California	-\$14,645.1	-\$2,357.7	-\$17,002.8	-121.8	-17.8	-139.6	-\$1,149.2	-\$268.2	-\$1,417.5
Colorado	-\$1,297.9	-\$261.9	-\$1,559.9	-12.0	-2.0	-14.0	-\$81.6	-\$24.4	-\$106.0
Connecticut	-\$984.2	-\$170.8	-\$1,155.1	-8.2	-1.2	-9.4	-\$103.0	-\$20.8	-\$123.8
Delaware	-\$321.8	-\$42.9	-\$364.7	-3.0	-0.3	-3.3	-\$21.0	-\$3.8	-\$24.8
District of Columbia	-\$441.0	-\$46.5	-\$487.5	-3.5	-0.3	-3.8	-\$27.6	-\$4.6	-\$32.2
Florida	-\$3,177.0	-\$1,366.8	-\$4,543.8	-33.2	-11.7	-44.9	-\$177.3	-\$127.5	-\$304.8
Georgia	-\$1,623.8	-\$656.8	-\$2,280.6	-16.8	-5.5	-22.3	-\$107.3	-\$60.6	-\$167.9
Hawaii	-\$322.2	-\$137.0	-\$459.2	-2.8	-1.1	-3.9	-\$27.8	-\$16.9	-\$44.7
Idaho	-\$451.5	-\$52.5	-\$504.0	-4.6	-0.5	-5.1	-\$29.7	-\$5.1	-\$34.8
Illinois	-\$3,033.2	-\$907.4	-\$3,940.6	-27.4	-6.9	-34.3	-\$294.7	-\$106.5	-\$401.2
Indiana	-\$2,168.5	-\$253.6	-\$2,422.1	-21.3	-2.1	-23.4	-\$147.2	-\$24.7	-\$171.9
Iowa	-\$865.0	-\$92.7	-\$957.8	-9.0	-0.8	-9.8	-\$58.0	-\$9.3	-\$67.2
Kansas	-\$483.7	-\$73.1	-\$556.8	-4.9	-0.6	-5.6	-\$32.9	-\$7.9	-\$40.8
Kentucky	-\$2,368.5	-\$203.9	-\$2,572.4	-24.4	-1.8	-26.2	-\$190.0	-\$20.4	-\$210.3
Louisiana	-\$1,878.7	-\$341.6	-\$2,220.4	-20.3	-3.1	-23.5	-\$123.5	-\$36.5	-\$160.0
Maine	-\$452.4	-\$69.7	-\$522.1	-4.3	-0.6	-4.8	-\$38.5	-\$8.2	-\$46.8
Maryland	-\$1,519.3	-\$269.4	-\$1,788.7	-14.3	-2.1	-16.5	-\$123.8	-\$30.9	-\$154.7
Massachusetts	-\$2,088.6	-\$530.4	-\$2,619.1	-17.3	-3.8	-21.1	-\$141.3	-\$47.3	-\$188.7
Michigan	-\$2,877.4	-\$581.7	-\$3,459.2	-29.4	-5.0	-34.4	-\$187.5	-\$56.6	-\$244.1
Minnesota	-\$1,791.7	-\$181.2	-\$1,972.9	-16.8	-1.5	-18.2	-\$158.5	-\$19.5	-\$178.0
Mississippi	-\$857.5	-\$137.1	-\$994.7	-9.9	-1.3	-11.2	-\$60.5	-\$15.1	-\$75.6
Missouri	-\$2,160.3	-\$276.6	-\$2,436.9	-21.6	-2.4	-24.0	-\$150.8	-\$24.5	-\$175.3
Montana	-\$268.9	-\$29.8	-\$298.7	-2.8	-0.3	-3.1	-\$20.5	-\$2.5	-\$23.0
Nebraska	-\$499.4	-\$60.1	-\$559.5	-5.0	-0.5	-5.5	-\$32.8	-\$5.4	-\$38.2
Nevada	-\$969.3	-\$174.4	-\$1,143.7	-9.2	-1.4	-10.6	-\$58.8	-\$16.8	-\$75.7
New Hampshire	-\$228.9	-\$27.8	-\$256.7	-2.0	-0.2	-2.2	-\$15.9	-\$2.5	-\$18.3
New Jersey	-\$2,257.7	-\$368.1	-\$2,625.8	-19.3	-2.7	-22.0	-\$194.2	-\$44.1	-\$238.3
New Mexico	-\$1,165.8	-\$170.5	-\$1,336.3	-11.9	-1.5	-13.4	-\$86.3	-\$17.1	-\$103.4
New York	-\$9,061.8	-\$1,458.1	-\$10,519.9	-72.0	-10.0	-82.0	-\$849.7	-\$188.7	-\$1,038.4
North Carolina	-\$3,061.2	-\$558.0	-\$3,619.2	-30.8	-4.7	-35.5	-\$206.0	-\$48.8	-\$254.8
North Dakota	-\$127.8	-\$18.7	-\$146.5	-1.3	-0.2	-1.5	-\$5.2	-\$1.3	-\$6.4
Ohio	-\$3,774.6	-\$632.4	-\$4,407.0	-38.2	-5.3	-43.4	-\$260.5	-\$62.7	-\$323.1
Oklahoma	-\$1,159.5	-\$269.0	-\$1,428.5	-12.3	-2.4	-14.7	-\$71.1	-\$22.9	-\$94.0
Oregon	-\$1,797.8	-\$303.8	-\$2,101.6	-16.8	-2.5	-19.3	-\$154.7	-\$28.6	-\$183.4
Pennsylvania	-\$4,427.6	-\$847.1	-\$5,274.7	-41.8	-6.9	-48.7	-\$312.3	-\$85.9	-\$398.3
Rhode Island	-\$381.4	-\$63.3	-\$444.7	-3.5	-0.5	-4.0	-\$35.8	-\$7.1	-\$42.9
South Carolina	-\$1,025.8	-\$221.4	-\$1,247.3	-10.7	-2.0	-12.7	-\$84.3	-\$23.0	-\$107.4
South Dakota	-\$164.2	-\$31.1	-\$195.3	-1.7	-0.3	-2.0	-\$7.8	-\$2.6	-\$10.3
Tennessee	-\$1,693.6	-\$324.3	-\$2,017.8	-15.7	-2.6	-18.3	-\$119.6	-\$30.9	-\$150.6
Texas	-\$5,400.1	-\$1,552.4	-\$6,952.5	-54.6	-12.9	-67.5	-\$273.2	-\$129.2	-\$402.4
Utah	-\$651.1	-\$75.9	-\$727.0	-6.9	-0.6	-7.5	-\$44.4	-\$6.9	-\$51.3
Vermont	-\$189.2	-\$26.1	-\$215.4	-1.8	-0.2	-2.0	-\$16.0	-\$3.3	-\$19.3
Virginia	-\$2,289.6	-\$314.5	-\$2,604.1	-21.6	-2.5	-24.1	-\$167.6	-\$34.9	-\$202.5
Washington	-\$2,031.9	-\$384.1	-\$2,416.0	-16.6	-2.4	-19.0	-\$127.9	-\$39.2	-\$167.0
West Virginia	-\$580.6	-\$85.7	-\$666.3	-5.8	-0.8	-6.5	-\$41.4	-\$9.0	-\$50.4
Wisconsin	-\$1,094.4	-\$262.4	-\$1,356.8	-11.0	-2.2	-13.2	-\$75.0	-\$26.3	-\$101.4
Wyoming	-\$61.1	-\$7.7	-\$68.8	-0.8	-0.1	-0.8	-\$3.5	-\$0.7	-\$4.2

Notes: SNAP = Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program. GDP = gross domestic product.

Data: George Washington University analyses using IMPLAN, 2025.